

# **Disrupting Rights Event**

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**Pamoja Trust**

# About Pamoja Trust

- Pamoja Trust is a non-profit making organization founded in 1999.
- PT is dedicated to promoting access to land, shelter and basic services for the Urban Poor.
- The organization takes principled and pragmatic approaches to protection and promotion of the right to the city through advocacy and precedence setting models for problem solving.
- PT provides social, technical and legal expertise at local community, county, national and international levels to ensure that urban growth and urbanism adhere to social justice principles and that national and international human rights standards are implemented in favour of the most vulnerable of urban citizens.



# Pamoja Trust CORE ACTIVITIES

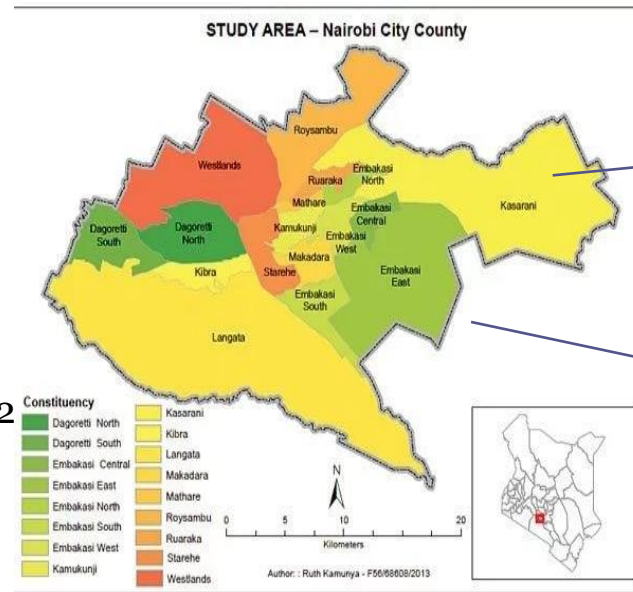
- Establishing and strengthening of Cooperatives.
- Consolidation and formation of *Muungano wa Wanavijiji* and other social movements.
- Precedent-setting urban planning, house modelling and community-led construction.
- Participatory research, advocacy and lobbying.
- Development of an Urban Poor Fund.

# Fact File- Nairobi and Mombasa

The rapid expansion of urban areas is associated with crisis and the problem is further magnified by the inability of dominant tools of planning and land regulation to guide and foster inclusive urban governance.

## Mombasa

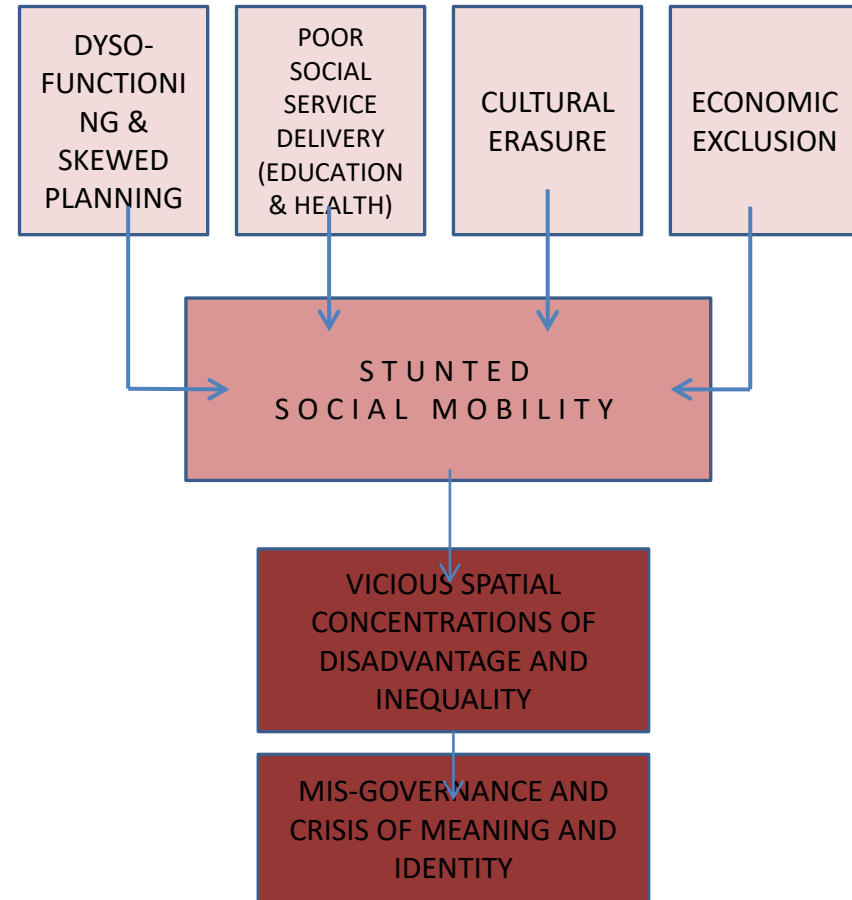
## Nairobi



# The challenge: Systemic view on spatial inequality

The inability of conventional dominant planning methods and systems to guide and foster inclusive urban governance has resulted to various manifestations that include:

- Dyso-functioning and skewed planning where there is deliberate inequality, inefficiency and exclusion
- Poor social service delivery, i.e. Lack of access to water and sanitary facilities
- Cultural erasure emerging from efforts to create new urban culture
- Economic exclusion – urban areas are the most unequal areas





The need for strategic social planning is therefore triggered by the current stunted social mobility where people are not able to be active citizens of their world socially, politically and economically.



# Key Processes

Planning and consultations



Community discussions



Stakeholders meetings



Training of community enumerators and mappers

Enumerations and mapping



Structure numbering using unique code-struct no.



Administering of questionnaire



Taking of photo cards



Mapping using aerial imagery

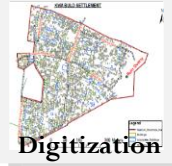
Data entry, analysis and verification.

HOUSE NUMBER	NAME	STATUS
M0000045C	NYLIFE MUDABA	TENANT
M0000046A	JOHN NENGA	A 3 STRUCTURE OWNER
M0000047D	ESTHER ENAGA	TENANT
M0000048C	HARIN KVERNSE	TENANT
M0000049E	DAVID NDEKE NDELA	STRUCTURE OWNED FROM HARDEL GUTENDE
M0000052B	EMERSON VUGELA	TENANT
M0000053E	ESTHER KVERNSE	TENANT
M0000058B	KUNGA	TENANT

Entry of socio-economic data

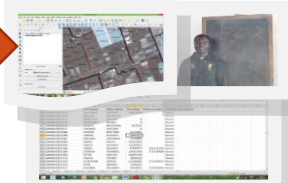


Entry of structure user image into database



Digitization and production of maps

STDM Database and outputs



Consolidation of data into STDM database



Generation of STDM outputs

## Key Achievements



944

residents received their certificates of occupancy

**Links a person to parcel/structure through a social tenure rights relationship substantiated with a supporting document.**

**Query Social Tenure Relationship by person or parcel/structure.**

View Social Tenure Relationship

Search By:

Person Plot

Alice

in column

First Name

Filter

Search Clear Results

Search Results:

+ ✎ ✕

First Name	Middle Name
Alice	Akeno
Social Tenure Relationship	
Tenure Type: Customary	
Plot	
Portion Number: 123	
District: None	
Area: 0.2	
Parish: None	
Dispute: None	
County: None	
Encumbrances: None	
Landuse: Residential	
Village: None	

Spatial Unit Preview

Scale factor: 1.000

Render

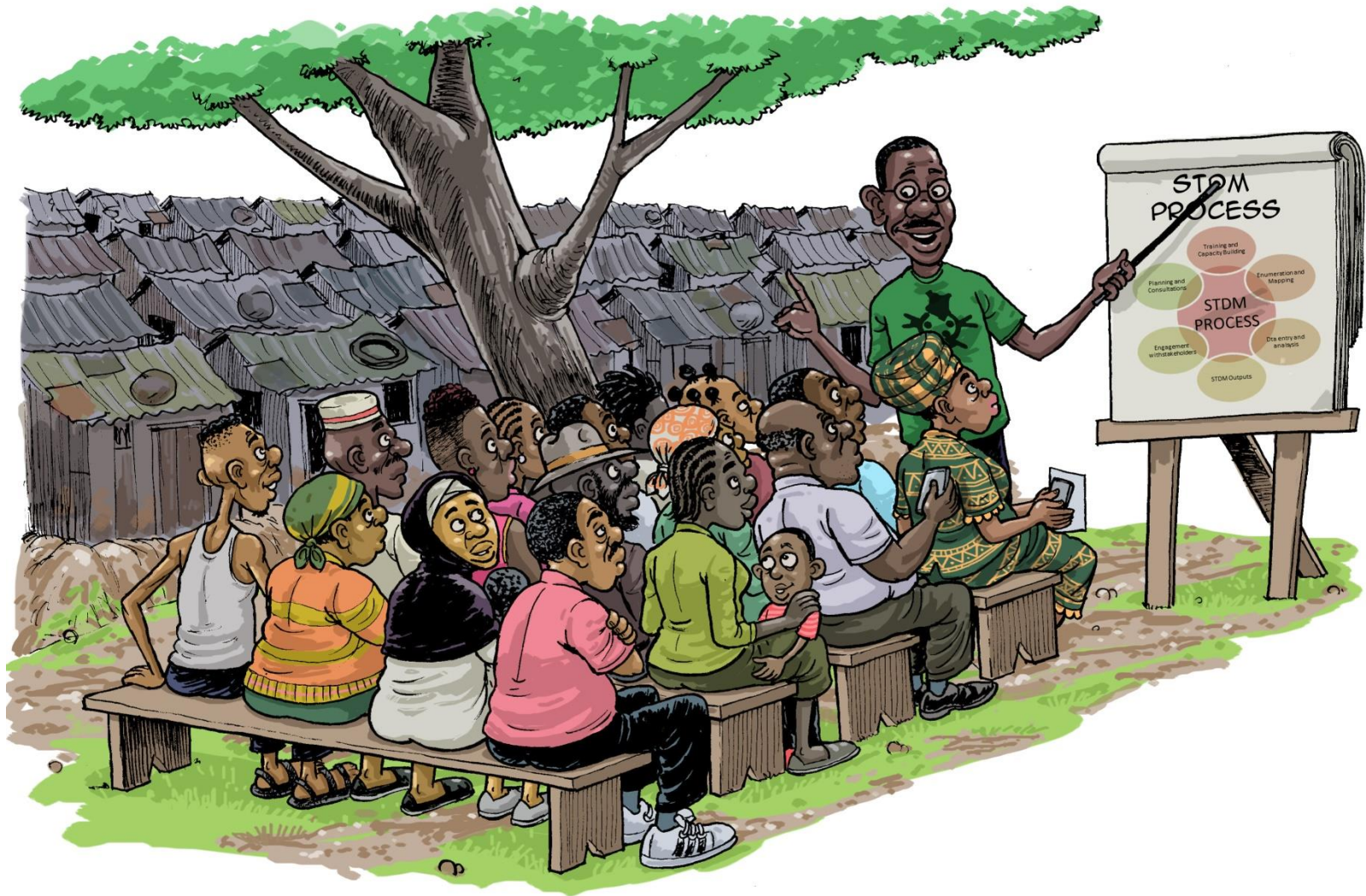
Local Web

Supporting Documents













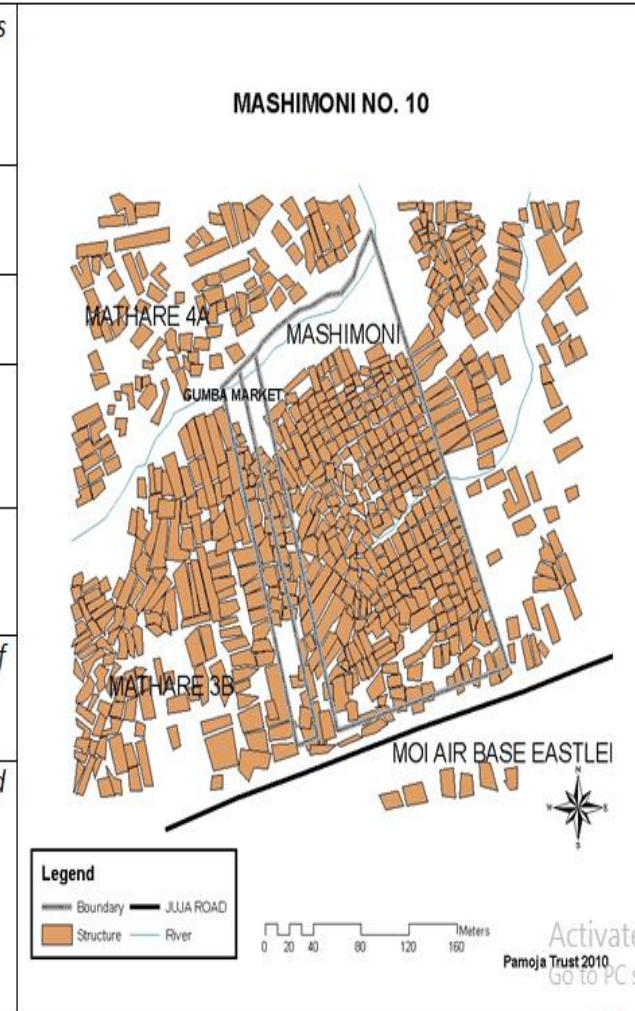


# Mashimoni No. 10, Nairobi County

## Key Interventions

- Constant threats of eviction, forced the Mashimoni Community to band together and fight for their space.
- In 2011, Pamoja Trust initiated the STDM & Participatory Enumeration exercise in Mashimoni
- Social and spatial data which was entered into an STDM database
- The STDM data was used to petition various government land agencies in search for secure tenure

 <p>YEAR STARTED</p>	<p>The settlement was started in 1952.</p>
	<p>1499 Households</p>
	<p>1899 Structures</p>
<p>Public</p> 	<p>Size=9 HA</p>
<p>5000</p> 	<p>Tenure System</p>
<p>3</p> 	<p>Average number of persons</p>
	<p>Average household size</p>





QGIS 2.18.9

Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Web STDM Help

Mashimoni

Structure Records - 1738 rows

Number	Use	Ownership Type	Type	Cluster Number	
1486	MMN10/E/040A	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1487	MMN10/E/045A	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1488	MMN10/E/045B	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1489	MMN10/E/047A	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1490	MMN10/E/047B	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1491	MMN10/E/047C	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1492	MMN10/E/048A	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1493	MMN10/E/048B	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster E (E)
1494	MMN10/F/048C	Residential	Private Individual	Mud and Iron Sheets	Cluster F (F)

Look For:  In Column:

Current STDM Profile: Mashimoni

Coordinate: 261850.4, 9860232.3 Scale: 234,706,348 Magnifier: 100% Rotation: 0.0 Render EPSG:32737 (OTF)